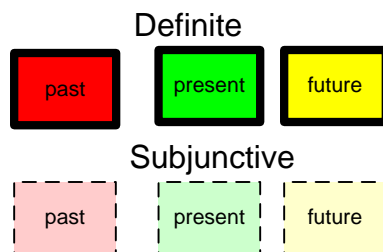
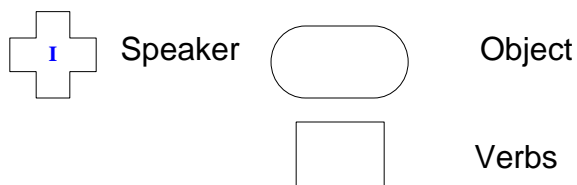


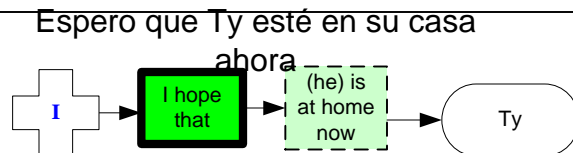
# Subjunctive Moods

The Subjunctive is the way a speaker can talk about an object when one or more actions that relate them are uncertain or regrettable (subjunctive). The Subjunctive Actions are shown as transparent with a dashed border.



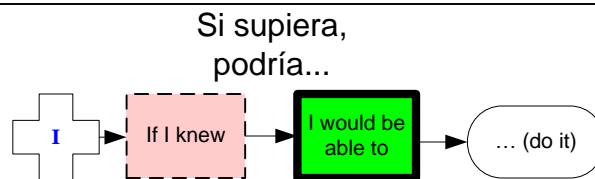
Present Simple (Presente)  
 Opinions, Hypothesis,  
 wishes or commands for the  
 present time

RULE:  
 Yo form of verb then  
 switch tracks on ending

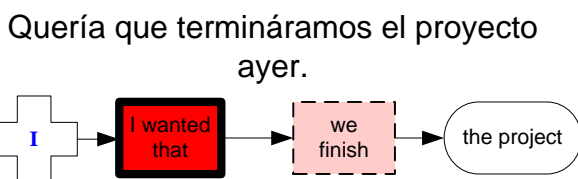


Past Simple (Pretérito Imperfecto)  
 Wishes that COULD (or MIGHT)  
 happen IF something else  
 happened.

RULE:  
 Take the 3<sup>rd</sup> person  
 plural preterite, drop  
 the "on" and add a,  
 as, an, or amos

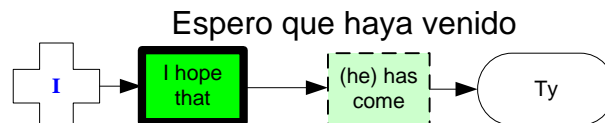


Also possible action in past.



Present Perfect Simple (Pretérito  
 Perfecto)  
 Action that should be or has been  
 completed by now.

RULE:  
 Take the Present Simple  
 Subjunctive of "haber"  
 (haya) + participle

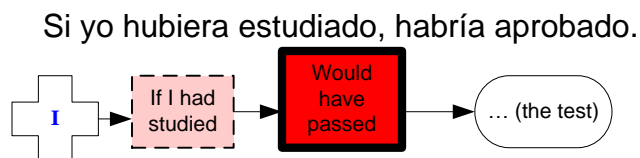


Also an action that needs to be  
 done in the future.



Past Perfect (Pretérito  
 pluscuamperfecto)  
 Regret about an action  
 already completed in the  
 past.

RULE:  
 Take the Past Simple of  
 "haber" (hubiera) + participle



*Note: "Hubiera." by itself just means "I might have." and can stand alone*

There are also a "Future Simple" and "Future Perfect" Subjunctive, but these are rare and usually only found in literature and professional settings.